

## MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 25 of 52

For  $A = \{(x, y) \mid x^2 + y^2 = 1, \forall x, y \in (\mathbb{R}, a')\} \subset (\mathbb{R}^2, a')$ , the  $\text{Int}(A) = \dots$ .

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☒  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$

☐  $x^2 + y^2 < 1$

☐  $x^2 + y^2 > 1$

☐  $\emptyset$

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$(\mathbb{Z}, -)$  is a groupoid under the operation of usual subtraction.

Answer: ( Please select your correct option )

False

True

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Question Summary: ( Attempted Question )

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MC11405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No: 35 of 52

For the distance function  $d(x, y) = \sqrt{|x - y|}$  in  $R$ ,  $d\left(1, \frac{1}{2}\right) =$  \_\_\_\_\_

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- ☐  $\sqrt{2}$
- ☒  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$
- ☐ 2
- ☐ 1

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Question Summary: 1 Attempted Question

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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 29 of 52

The set  $\{1, -1\}$  is a group under addition.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

True

False

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Question Summary : ( Attempted Question )

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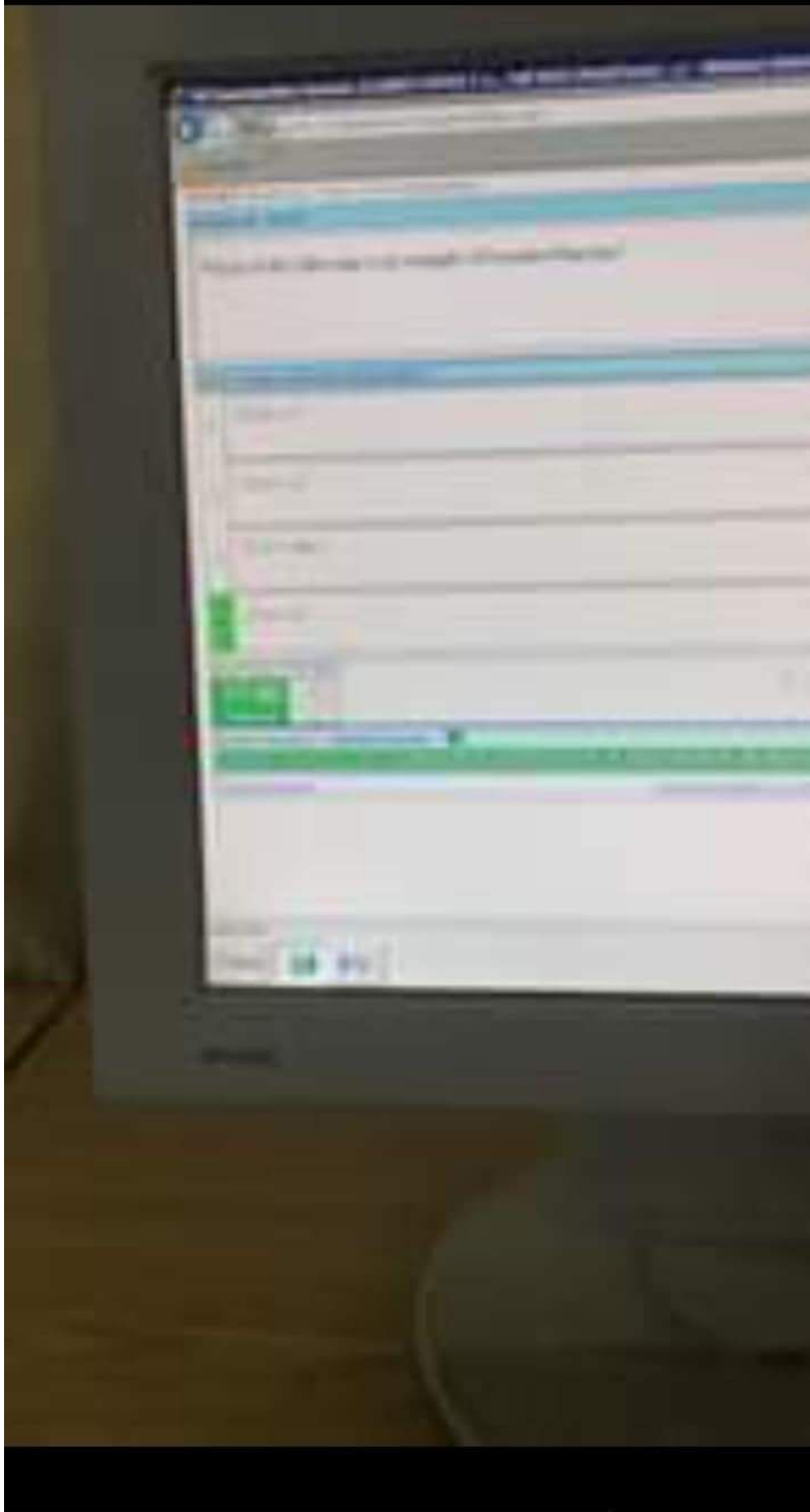
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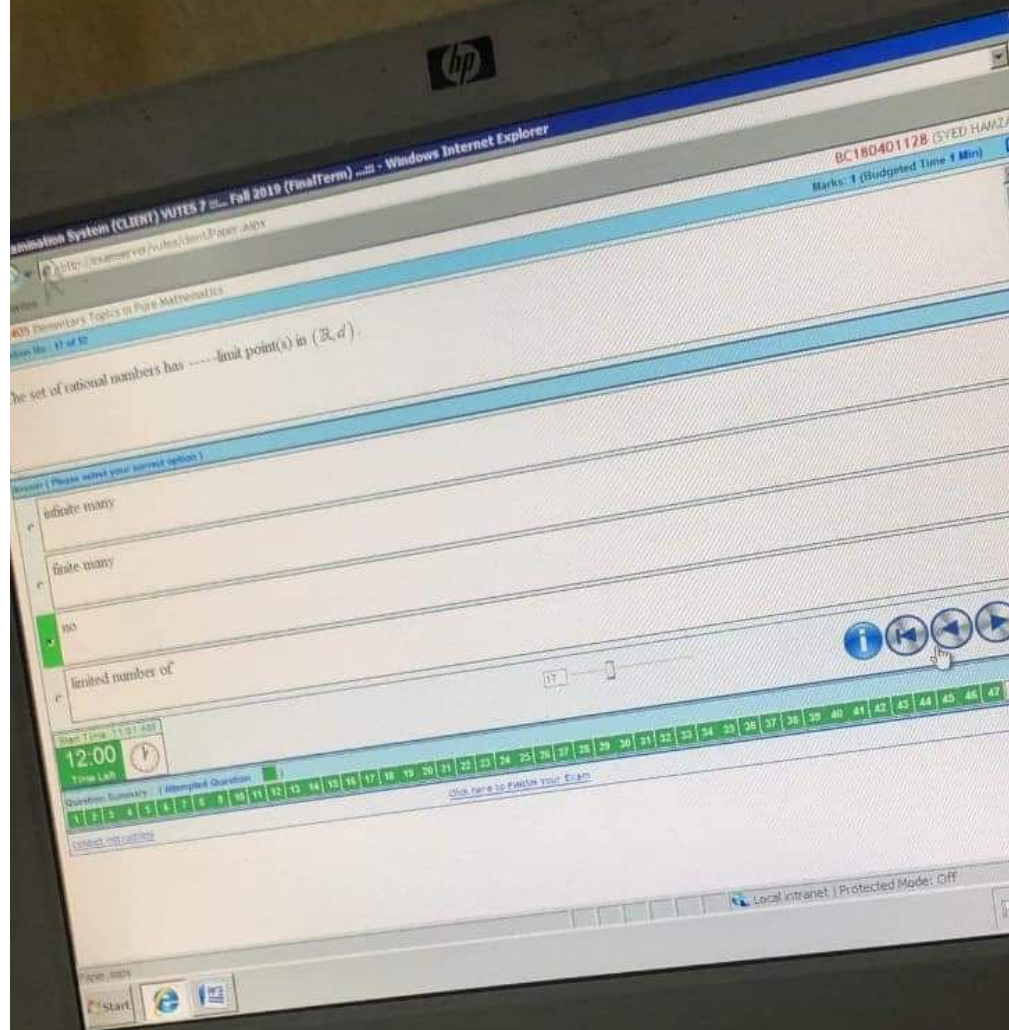
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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 31 of 52

The commutative law does not hold in composition of permutations.

That is,  $f \circ g \neq g \circ f$

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

True

False

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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No. 16 of 32

Limit point of singleton  $\{x\} \subset (X, d)$  is.....

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- ☐  $\{x\}$
- ☒  $\{x\}^c$
- ☐  $X$
- ☐  $\emptyset$

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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No.: 27 of 52

The sequence  $\left\{\frac{1}{n}\right\}_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$  is -----

Answer: ( Please select your correct option )

- ☒ increasing
- ☐ decreasing
- ☐ both increasing and decreasing
- ☐ neither increasing nor decreasing

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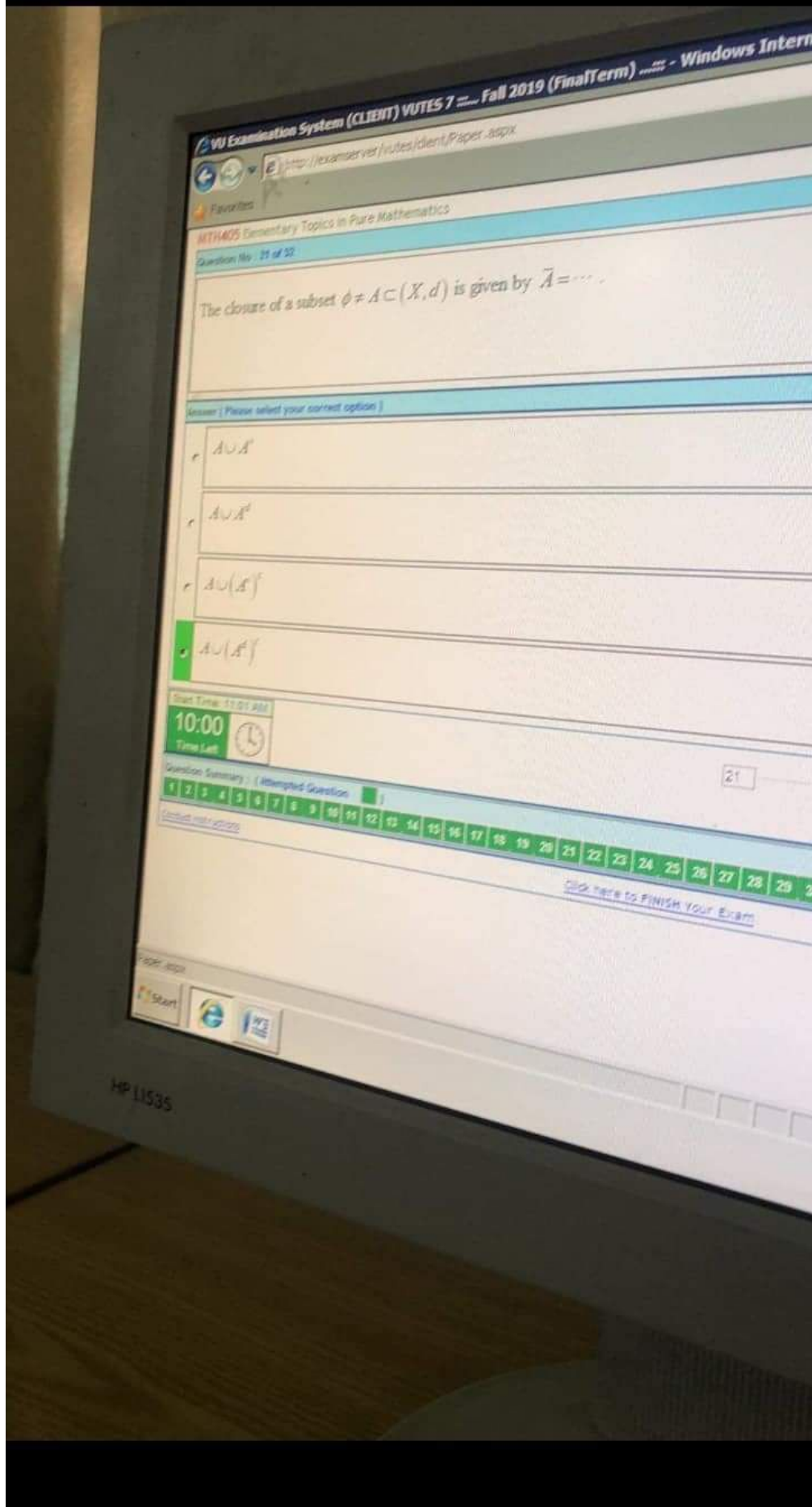
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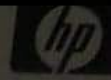
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## MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

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A bijective mapping from non-empty set  $X$  to  $X$  is called permutation.

Answer: ( Please select your correct option )

True



False



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For the distance function  $d(x, z) = |x - z|$  in  $(\mathbb{R}, d)$ ,  $d(x, z) \geq 0$

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☒ True

☐ False

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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No: 23 of 52

In a metric space  $(X, d)$ , for any non-empty subset  $A$ , its closure  $\bar{A}$  is the ----- of  $A$ .

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- ☐ smallest closed superset
- ☐ largest closed superset
- ☒ smallest open superset
- ☐ largest open superset

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Question No. 17 of 32

The set of rational numbers has ---- limit point(s) in  $(\mathbb{R}, d)$ .

Answer: Please select your correct option(s)

- ☐ infinite many
- ☐ finite many
- ☒ no
- ☐ limited number of

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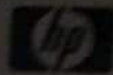
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Topics in Pure Mathematics

Number of neighborhoods of  $'0'$  are .....

(correct option)

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Question No. 20 of 52

----- is an example of closed set in  $(\mathbb{R}, d)$ .

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $]0,1[$ ☒  $]0,1]^c$ ☐  $[0,1]$ ☐  $[0,1[$ 

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Question Summary: ( Attempted Question )

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Question No. 33 of 32

If the set A has 2 elements, then total number of permutations on A is 2.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☒ True☐ False

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Question No : 7 of 32

Which of the following is true about the bounded-ness of  $f(x) = \cos x$ ?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $-\frac{1}{2} \leq \cos x \leq \frac{1}{2}$

☒  $0 \leq \cos x \leq 1$

☐  $-1 \leq \cos x \leq 0$

☐  $-1 \leq \cos x \leq 1$

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$(Z, -)$  is a groupoid under the operation  $-$ .

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

False

True

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Question Summary : | Attempted Question

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Math425 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No: 12 of 32

Limit point(s) of  $[0,1] \subset (\mathbb{R}, d)$  is(are)-----

Answer: (Please select your correct option.)

☐ 0 and 1

☒ 0 or 1

☐ 0

☐ 1

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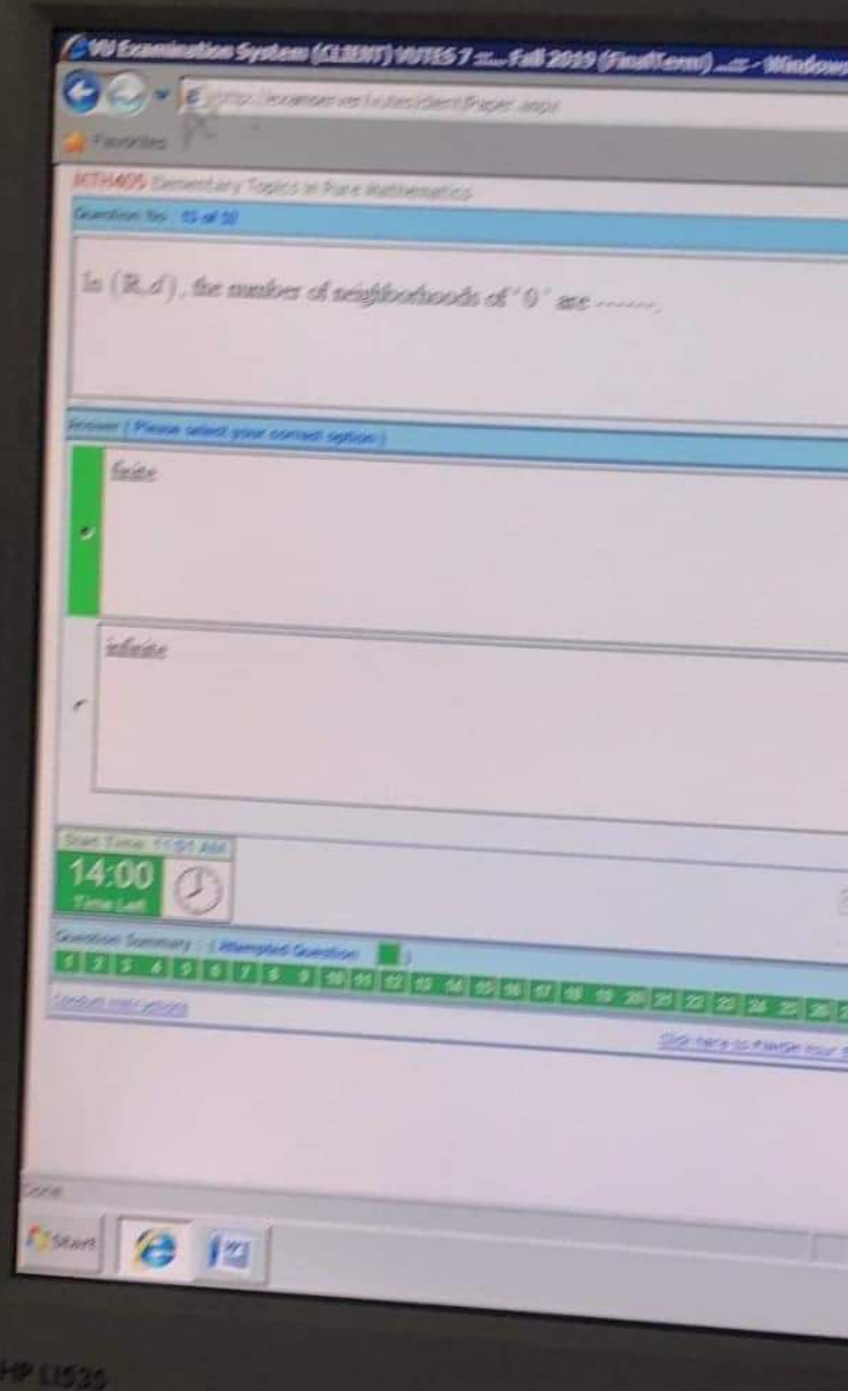
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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 14 of 52

For  $(-1,1) \subset (\mathbb{R}, d)$ , the points which can never have neighborhoods are -----.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ 0☐ 1 and -1☐ 0 and 1☒ -1 and 0

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Question Summary : ( Attempted Question )

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## MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No: 6 of 52

If  $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, |x| < -a$ , where  $a > 0$ , then ---.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $-a < x < a$ ☒  $-a > x > a$ ☐  $-a > x < a$ ☐ None of these

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Math405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No. 21 of 32

The closure of a subset  $\phi \neq A \subset (X, d)$  is given by  $\bar{A} = \dots$

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- ☐  $A \cup A^*$
- ☐  $A \cup A^d$
- ☐  $A \cup (A^*)^c$
- ☒  $A \cup (A^d)^c$

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Question Summary : | Attempted Question

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Question No : 3 of 52

Supremum of open interval  $(0,1)$  in  $\mathbb{R}$  is-----

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐

0

☒

1

☐

not defined

☐ $+\infty$ 

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MC11405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No: 35 of 52

For the distance function  $d(x, y) = \sqrt{|x - y|}$  in  $R$ ,  $d\left(1, \frac{1}{2}\right) =$  \_\_\_\_\_

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $\sqrt{2}$

☒  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

☐ 2

☐ 1

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Question Summary: 1 Attempted Question

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Question No : 24 of 52

In a metric space  $(X, d)$ , for any non-empty subset  $A$ , its closure: .....

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $\bar{A} \subset A$

☐  $\bar{A} \supset A$

☐  $\bar{A} = A$

☒  $\bar{A} \neq A$

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Question Summary : ( Attempted Question )

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If  $d$  is a usual(natural) metric on  $\mathbb{R}$ , then  $d(1,1) = \text{-----}$

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☒ 1

☐ 2

☐ 0

☐ 0.50

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If  $d_0$  is a discrete metric on  $\mathbb{R}$ , then  $d_0(-1, 1) = \dots$

Answer [ Please select your correct option ]

☒ 1

☐ -1

☐ 2

☐ 0

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For the distance function  $d(x, y) = \sqrt{|x - y|}$  on  $(\mathbb{R}, d)$ ,  $d(x, y) = \dots$

Answer [ Please select your correct option ]

☒  $d(x, -y)$

☐  $d(-x, y)$

☐  $d\left(\frac{1}{x}, \frac{1}{y}\right)$

☐  $d(y, x)$

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## MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

BC200418371

Question No : 5 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

If  $k_1, k_2, \dots, k_n \geq 0$ , then  $\max\{k_i, 1 \leq i \leq n, n \in \mathbb{N}\} \dots 0$ .

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $\geq$ ☒  $\leq$ ☐  $=$ ☐  $\neq$ 

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**MTH405** Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 4 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

BC200418371 (MUNAWAR)

If  $f(x) = 1, g(x) = 2 \in \mathcal{C}[1, 0]$ , then the distance as defined by  $d(f, g) = \int_0^1 |f(x) - g(x)| dx = \dots$



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

2

☐

1

☐

-1

☐

0

☒

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Next Question

# MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 6 of 52

BC200418371 (MUNAWAR A)

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)



Maximum of open interval  $(0,1) \cap \mathbb{Q}$  is-----

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- ☐ 0
- ☐ 1
- ☒ not defined
- ☐  $\infty$

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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 8 of 52

BC200418371 (MUN)

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

If  $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$ ,  $|x| > -a$ , where  $a > 0$ , then ----

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $x < a$  and  $x > -a$

☐  $x < -a$  and  $x > a$

☐  $-\infty < x < \infty$

☒  $-\infty < x < a$

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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 7 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

BC200418371 (MUJAWAR ALI)



If  $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, |x| > -a$ , where  $a < 0$ , then ----

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $x < a$  and  $x > -a$

☒  $x < -a$  and  $x > a$

☐  $x < a$  and  $x > a$

☐  $x < -a$  and  $x > -a$

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**MTH405** Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 9 of 52

BC200418371

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

$$\forall a_j, b_j \in \mathbb{R}, \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n (a_j + b_j)^2} \text{ ----}$$

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $\geq \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n a_j^2} + \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n b_j^2}$

☒  $\leq \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n a_j^2} + \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n b_j^2}$

☐  $= \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n a_j^2} + \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n b_j^2}$

☐  $= \sum_{j=1}^n a_j + \sum_{j=1}^n b_j$

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A metric space  $(X, d)$  is bounded if  $\exists M > 0$ , such that  $d(x, y) \leq M, \forall x, y \in X$

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- ☐ I
- ☐ II
- ☒ III
- ☐ IV

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**MTH405** Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

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Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Which of the following is true about an open sphere  $S_r(x_0)$  with center at  $x_0$  in a metric space  $(X, d)$ ?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $S_r(x_0) = \emptyset$

☐  $S_r(x_0) \neq \emptyset$

☐  $S_r(x_0) \subset \emptyset$

☒  $X \subset S_r(x_0)$

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Question No : 12 of 52

BC20041

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time: 1 (Min))

$S_2(0)$  is an open interval on  $\mathbb{R}$  under usual metric:  $d(x, y) = |x - y|$ , having interval length equals to.....

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ 0

☐ 0.50

☐ 1

☐ 2

☒ 2

☐ 2

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Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

BC200418371 (MUNAWAR)



On  $(\mathbb{R}, d)$ , the compliment of singleton  $\{0\}$  is ---- set

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ a closed

☒ an open

☐ both open and closed

☐ neither open nor closed

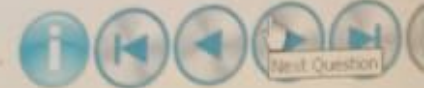
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Navigation

ACTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

BC200418371 (Personal ID)

Question No. 15 of 12

Mark: 1 (Budgeted Time: 1 Min)

On  $(\mathbb{R}, d)$ , the completion of sequence (1) is — set

Answer: Please select your correct option(s)

☐ a) closed

☒ b) open

☐ c) both open and closed

☐ d) neither open nor closed

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Navigation icons: back, forward, search, etc.

Navigation icons: back, forward, search, etc.

MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 14 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

BC200418371 (MUNAWAR ALI)

If  $x \in ]-1[ \subset (\mathbb{R}, d)$  and  $r = \min\{|1-x|, |-1-x|\}$ , then the open sphere



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- ☐  $S_r(x) \supset ]-1[$
- ☒  $S_r(x) = ]-1[$
- ☐  $S_r(x) \subset ]-1[$
- ☐  $S_r(x) = \emptyset$

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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 15 of 52

BC200418371 (MUHAWAR ALI)

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

In  $(\mathbb{R}, d)$ , the number of neighborhoods of "0" are -----



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

finite



infinite

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100%

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MathType - Untitled 1



**MTH405** Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 16 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

BC200418371 (MUNAWAR A)



0 and 1 are the limit points of  $\text{-----} \subset (\mathbb{R}, d)$

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ (0,1)

☐ [0,1]

☐ ]0,1]

☒ All choices are true

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Next Question

## MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 17 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

BC200418371 (MUNA)

Number of limit points for  $\{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\} \subset (X, d)$  are-----

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $n$ ☒  $n+1$ ☐  $n-1$ ☐ None

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Next Question

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VUTES 7.2 Fall 2021 (F...

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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 22 of 52

BC200418371

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

If  $\phi \neq A \subset (X, d)$ , then the  $\text{Ext}(A) = \dots$

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $\{x \in A \mid \forall x \exists r_x > 0 \text{ so that } S_{r_x}(x) \subset A\}$

☒  $\{x \in A \mid \exists x \text{ and } \forall r_x > 0 \text{ so that } S_{r_x}(x) \subset A\}$

☐  $\{x \in A^c \mid \exists x \text{ and } \forall r_x > 0 \text{ so that } S_{r_x}(x) \subset A^c\}$

☐  $\{x \in A^c \mid \forall x \exists r_x > 0 \text{ so that } S_{r_x}(x) \subset A^c\}$

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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 23 of 32

BC200418

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time: 1 Min)

The limit of a convergent sequence in a metric space  $(X, d)$  .....

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ is unique

☒ may have multiple values


☐ is always positive

☐ is always real valued

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Question No. 24 of 52

SC2004182271

Marked: (Unattempted) 100%

Triangle inequality states that length of one side of a triangle is

less than the sum of the lengths of other two sides

Answer (Please select your correct option.)

Less

Greater

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1

2

3

4

5

**MTH405** Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 26 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

BC200418371 (MUHAWAR A

Euclidean metric on  $\mathbb{R}$  is defined by



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $d(x, y) = |x - y|$

☐  $d(x, y) = |x| - |y|$

☐  $d(x, y) = |x| + |y|$

☒  $d(x, y) = \sqrt{|x - y|}$

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VUTES 7.2 Fall 2021 (F...

MathType - Untitled 1

For the distance function  $d(x, z) = |x - z|$  in  $(\mathbb{R}, d)$ ,  $d(x, z) \geq 0$

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

True



False

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MathType - Untitled 1

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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

BC2004183

Question No : 27 of 32

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Thom's first number of closed sets is \_\_\_\_\_

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

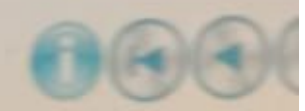

☒ Closed

☐ Open

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Euclidean metric on  $\mathbb{R}$  is defined by .....

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $d(x, y) = |x - y|$

☐  $d(x, y) = |x| - |y|$

☐  $d(x, y) = |x| + |y|$

☒  $d(x, y) = \sqrt{|x - y|}$

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VOTES 7.2 Fall 2021 (0...

MathType - Untitled 1

MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 28 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

BC200418371 (MUNAWAR)

The sequence  $((-1)^n)^{\infty}$  is \_\_\_\_\_



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ Bounded

☒ Unbounded

☐ Convergent

☐ None of these

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Next Question

**MTH405** Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 29 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

BC200418371 (MUNAWAR ALI)

Limit of sequence  $((-1)^n)^{\infty}$  is not unique.



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

True

False

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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 30 of 52

BC200418371 (MUNAWAR)

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Symmetric property states that for all real numbers  $x$  and  $y$ ,



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☒  $d(x, y) = d(y, x)$

☐  $d(x, y) \leq d(y, x)$

☐  $d(x, y) \geq d(y, x)$

☐  $d(x, y) = 0$

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Next Question

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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 31 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

BC200418371 (MUHAWAR)

$]0,1[$  in  $\mathbb{R}$  under usual metric space is an example of .....



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐ open sphere

☐ open set

☒ open interval

☐ all choices are equivalent

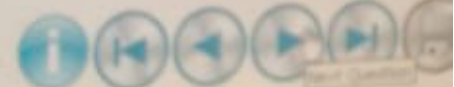
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## MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 32 of 52

BC200418371 (MUNAWAR ALI)

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)



In a metric space  $(\mathbb{Q}, d)$ , for the set of rationals, the closure .....

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- ☐  $\mathbb{Q}$
- ☒  $\mathbb{Q}^c$
- ☐  $\mathbb{R}$
- ☐  $\mathbb{R}^c$

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## MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 33 of 52

Marks : 10/10 (100%) Time : 10/10

SC200418271 (MURRAY)



The closure of a subset  $A \subseteq (X, d)$ , is given by  $\bar{A} = A \cup A'$  where

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $\bar{A} \subseteq A$

☐  $\bar{A} \subseteq A'$

☐  $A \subseteq A'$

☒  $A \subseteq \bar{A}$

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## MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 34 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

BC200418371 (MUNAWAR)

In the usual metric on Reals, the closure of Irrationals  $\mathbb{I}^c = \dots$



Answer ( Please select your correct option )

☐  $\mathbb{R}$ ☐  $\mathbb{I}$ ☒  $\mathbb{I}^c$ ☐  $\mathbb{I}^c \cup \mathbb{I}$ 

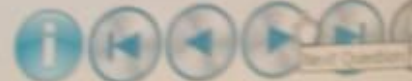
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ATH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No. 25 of 32

SC030410271 JALANAR

Basic: (Exposure Time: 10s)



Is any metric space, the signature of the metric

Answer: (Please select your correct option)

☒ All metric space

☐ Not every set

☐ Every set

☐ Every metric space

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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 36 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

BC200418371 (MUNAWAR ALI)



Union of open intervals is ----- an open interval

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

necessarily



not necessarily



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ATH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 37 of 52

BC200418375 (JUNIAN)

Marks : 1 (Budgeted Time : 1 Min)

Which of the following is an example of bounded function on Real line  $\mathbb{R}$ ?



Answer : Please select your correct option :

☒  $\sin x$



☐  $e^x$

☐  $\log_e x$

☐  $x^2$

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Mark

MATHS 1,2 Fall 2021 (P...)

Navigation icons

MATH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No: 38 of 52

Marks: 1 (Plagiarized Time: 1 Min)

BCD00418371 (MATH405-ALL)



For the distance function  $d(x, y) = \left| \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y} \right|$  on  $(\mathbb{R} - \{0\}, d)$ ,  $d\left(\frac{1}{2}, 1\right) = \dots$

Answer (Please select your correct option)

- ☒ 0
- ☐ 2
- ☐ 1
- ☐  $\frac{1}{2}$

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If  $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n, y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n \in \mathbb{R}$ , then which of the following is Cauchy-Schwarz' inequality?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

$$(x_1 y_1 + x_2 y_2 + \dots + x_n y_n)^2 \leq (x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots + x_n^2)(y_1^2 + y_2^2 + \dots + y_n^2)$$

$$\sqrt{(x_1 + y_1)^2 + (x_2 + y_2)^2 + \dots + (x_n + y_n)^2} \leq \sqrt{x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots + x_n^2} + \sqrt{y_1^2 + y_2^2 + \dots + y_n^2}$$

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## MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

BC200418371 (N

Question No : 39 of 52

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

If  $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n, y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n \in \mathbb{R}$ , then which of the following is Minkowski's inequality?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

$$(x_1 y_1 + x_2 y_2 + \dots + x_n y_n)^2 \leq (x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots + x_n^2)(y_1^2 + y_2^2 + \dots + y_n^2)$$

☐

$$\sqrt{(x_1 + y_1)^2 + (x_2 + y_2)^2 + \dots + (x_n + y_n)^2} \leq \sqrt{x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots + x_n^2} + \sqrt{y_1^2 + y_2^2 + \dots + y_n^2}$$

☐

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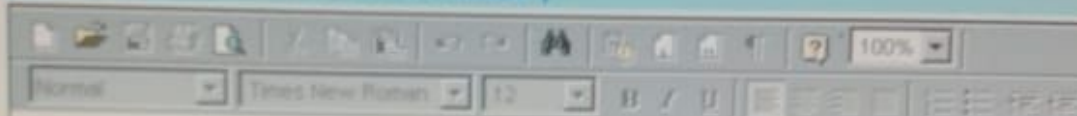
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VUTES 7.2 Fall 2021 (F...

MathType - Untitled 1

Prove the *symmetry axiom* for  $(\mathbb{R}, d)$  defined by:  $d(x, y) = |x - y| \forall x, y \in \mathbb{R}$

Answer ( Please click here to Edit Answer )



Prove the *symmetry axiom* for  $(\mathbb{R}, d)$  defined by:  $d(x, y) = |x - y| \forall x, y \in \mathbb{R}$

SOL

$d(x, y) = |x - y|$  we know, that,

$$d(x, y) = d(y, x)$$

$$d(x, y) = |-(y - x)| = d(x, y) = d(y, x)$$

$$d(x, y) = d(y, x)$$

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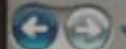
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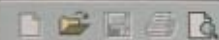


## MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

BC200418371

Question No : 42 of 52

Marks: 2 (Budgeted Time 4 Min)

Find the Interior of any singleton set  $\{0\}$  in usual metric space  $(\mathbb{R}, d)$ .Answer ( [Please click here to Edit Answer](#) )

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[List and alignment icons]

100%

Find the Interior of any singleton set  $\{0\}$  in usual metric space  $(\mathbb{R}, d)$ .

ans.

$$d(x, y) = |x - y| = \text{we know, that,}$$

$$d(x, y) = d(y, x)$$

$$d(x, y) = |-(y - x)| = d(x, y) = d(y, x)$$

$$d(x, y) = d(y, x)$$

$$d(x, y) = d(y, x) = 0$$

$$p_1 = p(x - y), p_2 = p_0 = (0, 0)$$

$$p_1 = p_2 = p_0 = 0$$

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## MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 45 of 52

BC200418371

Marks: 3 (Budgeted Time 6 Min)

Prove the symmetric axiom for the metric  $(\mathbb{R}^n, d)$  defined by  $d(x, y) = \sum_{i=1}^n |x_i - y_i|$ .

Answer ( Please [click here](#) to Edit Answer )

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Prove the symmetric axiom for the metric  $(\mathbb{R}^n, d)$  defined by  $d(x, y) = \sum_{i=1}^n |x_i - y_i|$

sol:

$$d(x, y) = d(y, x)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n |x_i - y_i| = \text{show, that} = d(x, y) = d(y, x)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n |x_i - y_i| = \sum_{i=1}^n |-(y_i - x_i)| = \sum_{i=1}^n |y_i - x_i|$$

$$\text{proved, that} = d(x, y) = d(y, x) = \sum_{i=1}^n |y_i - x_i|$$

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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 47 of 52

BC200418371 (MUNAWAR)

Marks: 3 (Budgeted Time 6 Min)

Give the expression and geometry (only description needed) of open sphere  $S_1(0,0)$  in  $\mathbb{R}^2$ , under the metric  $d: \mathbb{R}^2 \times \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  defined as  $d(P_1, P_2) = \max(|x_1 - x_2|, |y_1 - y_2|), \forall P_1(x_1, y_1), P_2(x_2, y_2) \in \mathbb{R}^2$ .



Answer ( [Please click here to Edit Answer](#) )

Normal Times New Roman 12 B I U

Give the expression and geometry (only description needed) of open sphere  $S_1(0,0)$  in  $\mathbb{R}^2$ , under the metric  $d: \mathbb{R}^2 \times \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  defined as  $d(P_1, P_2) = \max(|x_1 - x_2|, |y_1 - y_2|), \forall P_1(x_1, y_1), P_2(x_2, y_2) \in \mathbb{R}^2$ .

sol:

$$d(P_1, P_2) = \max(|x_1 - x_2|, |y_1 - y_2|), \forall P_1(x_1, y_1), P_2(x_2, y_2) \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$(|x_1 - x_2|, |y_1 - y_2|) \geq 0$$

$$d(x, y) \geq 0$$

$$n. = |x - x_2| > 0$$

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Next Question

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## BC2004183

Marks: 3 (Budgeted Time 6 Min)

$$= \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n a_j^2} + \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n b_j^2}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_i u_i = \text{bounded sequence}$$

$$(-\infty, +\infty) = \frac{1}{n_1}, \frac{1}{n_2}, \dots +$$

[illegible]

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## MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

BC200418371 (M)

Question No : 49 of 52

Marks: 5 (Budgeted Time 10 Min)

Define the axioms satisfied by a metric  $d$  on a set  $X$ .Answer ( [Please click here to edit Answer](#) )

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Define the axioms satisfied by a metric  $d$  on a set  $X$ .

ans.

sol.

in mathematical or logic an axiom is an unprovable rule or first principle accepted as true because it is selfevident or particularly u

$$(|x_1 - x_2|, |y_1 - y_2|) \geq 0$$

$$d(x, y) \geq 0$$

$$p_1 = |x_1 - x_2| \geq 0$$

$$p_2 = |y_1 - y_2| \geq 0$$

$$\text{non-negativity} \leftrightarrow (1)$$

=

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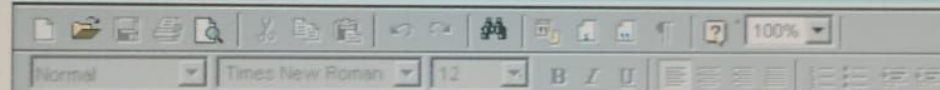
Marks: 3 (Budgeted Time 6 Min)

BC200418371 (MUNAV)

Prove or disprove the non-negativity property for distance function defined by:  $d^*(x, y) = k|x - y|$ ,  $x, y, k \in \mathbb{R}$



Answer ( Please [click here](#) to Edit Answer )



Prove or disprove the non-negativity property for distance function defined by:  $d^*(x, y) = k|x - y|$ ,  $x, y, k \in \mathbb{R}$

sol.

non-negativity property:

$$d(x, y) \geq 0$$

$$d(x, y) \geq 0 = k|x - y| \geq 0$$

$$k \geq 0$$

$$|x, y| \geq 0$$

$$x \geq 0$$

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Next Question

## MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

Question No : 51 of 52

Marks: 5 (Budgeted Time 10 Min)

BC200418371 (MUNAV)



Show that the open interval  $] -1, 1[ \subset (\mathbb{R}, d)$  is an open set.

Answer ( [Please click here to Edit Answer](#) )

Normal Times New Roman 12 B I U

Show that the open interval  $] -1, 1[ \subset (\mathbb{R}, d)$  is an open set.

SOL:

$] -1, 1[ \subset (\mathbb{R}, d)$  IS, OPEN, set

if  $] -1, 1[ = p = (-1, 1) =$

$p_e = (1-1) \subset \mathbb{R}^2 = ] -1, 1[ = 0$

$d(x, y) = (-1, 1) = 0$

$d(x, y) = (-1, 1) \geq 0$

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MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

BC200418371 (MTH405)

Question No : 50 of 52

Marks: 5 (Budgeted Time: 10 Min)

In a metric space  $(X, d)$ , if a non empty subset  $A$  is closed, then show that its complement is open.

Answer ( Please click here to Edit Answer )

Rich text editor toolbar with icons for bold, italic, underline, link, unlink, list, indent, outdent, undo, redo, and a 100% zoom level.

Sol  
 non-negativity property:  
 $d(x, y) \geq 0$   
 $d(x, y) \geq 0 = k|x - y| \geq 0$   
 $k \geq 0$   
 $|x - y| \geq 0$   
 $x \geq 0$   
 $y \geq 0$   
 to prove the non-negativity property

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## MTH405 Elementary Topics in Pure Mathematics

BC200418371 (M

Question No : 52 of 52

Marks: 5 (Budgeted Time 10 Min)

If the distance function is defined by  $d(x, y) = \left| \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y} \right|$ ,  $\forall x, y \in \mathbb{R} - \{0\}$ , then solve the equation:  $d(x, 2x) = 1$ .

Answer ( [Please click here to Edit Answer](#) )

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If the distance function is defined by  $d(x, y) = \left| \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y} \right|$ ,  $\forall x, y \in \mathbb{R} - \{0\}$ , then solve the equation:  $d(x, 2x) = 1$

sol:

$$\left| \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y} \right| = \forall x, y \in \mathbb{R} - \{0\}$$

equation:  $(x, 2x) = 1$ 

$$\left| \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y} \right|$$

$$|1 - 1|$$

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VUTES 7.2 Fall 2021 (F... MathType - Untitled 1

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